

Name	Date	Collection Length	Entity	Entity Type	Respondents	Margin of Error	Dissemination Method	Sampling Frame Source	Weighting Method	Notes
Slavery Reparation Payments, BLM, and DC, Puerto Rico Statehood	04/23/21	3 days	YouGov	Market Research Firm (through UMass Amherst)	1,151	3.40%		American Community Survey	Propensity Score Matching	They paired reparations with BLM AND Puerto Rican statehood? Explicitly named reparations as coming from the federal government
ABC News/Washington Post BLM Poll	06/15/20	4 days	Langer Research Associates	Policy Research Firm (through ABC News)	1,006	3.50%	RDD		Raking	
Overwhelming opposition to reparations for slavery and Jim Crow YouGov	03/23/2014	5 days	YouGov	Market Research Firm	1000	4/5%	Unclear	American Community Survey	Unclear	Asks if "the government" should make cash payments, doesn't use the term "reparations", another iteration specifies that cash payments are for slavery and 20th century discrimination
U.S. public more aware of racial inequality but still rejects reparations: Reuters/Ipsos polling	07/23/2020	2 days	Reuters/Ipsos	News agency company	1,115	2/3%	Online	"Census data"	Unclear	Cross tabs not available, asked if uS should use "taxpayer money to pay damages to descendants of enslaved people in the United States"
White Americans' Attitudes Toward Reparations for Slavery: Definitions and Determinants	06/2016		Kent State Survey Research Laboratory	University	1012					Black Americans should receive financial payments as a reparation for the damage that was caused as a result of slavery
				University	614					
The September 2019 AP-NORC Center Poll	9/23/2019	4 days	AP-NORC	News agency company	1,286	3.8 percentage points	U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face).		Raking	"U.S. federal government should or should not pay reparations" but tied to cash reparations
Americans' Views on Reparations	07/12/2019	25 days	Gallup	Management Consulting Company	2,543	±2 percentage points	RDD			use the phrase "the government" and specifically refers to cash reparations
CNN/Kaiser Family Foundation Survey of Americans on Race	10/01/2015		CNN/Kaiser	News agency company	1951	•8%ujwhjsyflj&utnsyx		2014 March supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS)	Unclear	
The Exclusive Point Taken-Marist Poll		5 days	Marist	University	1221	2.8 percentage points	RDD			"United States" but echoes information on popularity of private company responsibility
Pew Research Center's American Trends Panel (ATP)	10/17/2021	14 days	Pew Research Center	Think tank	6513	2.2 percentage	Mailing	2019 American Community	Propensity weighting+ Raking	"be paid" in the passive sense, REP_INST asked what institution should be responsible, no option for city gov (which makes sense), federal government
	06/18/1997	UNK	ABC News	News agency company	703	N/A	UNK	N/A	N/A	Appears to be first reparations public opinion poll
	02/01/2000	UNK	Times Magazine	News agency company	UNK	N/A	UNK	N/A	N/A	
		UNK	NBC (WMAQ)	News agency company	UNK	N/A	Online	N/A	N/A	
			California State Reparations Task Force	Government	2499					
			Providence Municipal Reparations Commission	Government						
Toplines and Crosstabs Jan 2023: Race, Antisemitism, Reparations, and The "Great Replacement" Department of Political Science UMass Amherst	01/09/2023	4 days	YouGov	Market Research Firm (through UMass Amherst)	1000					
	10/01/2000	UNK	University of Chicago and Harvard University	University						

1006+1,115

Average Respondents
Median Respondents
Trimmed Mean Repondents

1,687
1,151
1324.1